

In the Claims

Please AMEND Claims 5 and 10 and ADD Claim 28, such that the claims read as follows:

1. (Original) A method comprising:
providing a substrate having a metal seed layer;
applying an agitated rinse to the metal seed
layer; and
depositing a metal fill layer on the rinsed metal
seed layer by electrochemical deposition.

2. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein the
metal seed layer comprises a copper seed layer.

3. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein
providing a substrate having a metal seed layer comprises
depositing the metal seed layer on the substrate by
physical vapor deposition.

4. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein
both the applying step and the depositing step are
performed in the same chamber.

5. (Currently Amended) A method comprising:
providing a substrate having a metal seed layer;
prior to depositing a fill layer, exposing the
metal seed layer to a liquid that includes a surfactant at
a first station; and
depositing a metal fill layer on the metal seed
layer by electrochemical deposition at a second station.

6. (Original) The method of claim 5, wherein the metal seed layer comprises a copper seed layer.

7. (Original) The method of claim 5, wherein providing a substrate having a metal seed layer comprises depositing the metal seed layer by physical vapor deposition.

8. (Original) The method of claim 5, wherein both the exposing step and the depositing step are performed in the same chamber.

9. (Original) The method of claim 5, further comprising:

rinsing the metal seed layer after the exposing step.

10. (Currently Amended) A method comprising:
providing a substrate having a metal seed layer;
prior to depositing a fill layer, exposing the
metal seed layer to an organic solvent at a first station;
and

depositing a metal fill layer on the metal seed layer by electrochemical deposition at a second station.

11. (Original) The method of claim 10, wherein the metal seed layer comprises a copper seed layer.

12. (Original) The method of claim 10, wherein providing a substrate having a metal seed layer comprises depositing the metal seed layer by physical vapor deposition.

13. (Original) The method of claim 10, wherein both the exposing step and the depositing step are performed in the same chamber.

14. (Original) The method of claim 10, further comprising:

rinsing the metal seed layer after the exposing step.

15. (Original) A method comprising:
providing a substrate having a metal seed layer;
exposing the metal seed layer to activated hydrogen at a pressure of at least 0.1 atmosphere; and
depositing a metal fill layer on the metal seed layer by electrochemical deposition.

16. (Original) The method of claim 15, wherein the exposing step is performed at substantially atmospheric pressure.

17. (Original) The method of claim 15, wherein the exposing step includes exposing the metal seed layer to a plasma that includes hydrogen.

18. (Original) The method of claim 15, wherein the metal seed layer comprises a copper seed layer.

19. (Original) The method of claim 15, wherein providing a substrate having a metal seed layer comprises depositing the metal seed layer on the substrate by physical vapor deposition.

20. (Original) The method of claim 15, further including exposing the metal seed layer to activated oxygen.

21. (Original) A method comprising:
providing a substrate having a metal seed layer;
exposing the metal seed layer to an oxidant solution so as to form an oxidized surface layer on the metal seed layer; and
depositing a metal fill layer on the metal seed layer by electrochemical deposition.

22. (Original) The method of claim 21, wherein the oxidant solution comprises hydrogen peroxide.

23. (Original) The method of claim 22, wherein the oxidant solution comprises a concentration of hydrogen peroxide of between about .1 percent and 6 percent.

24. (Original) The method of claim 21, wherein the metal seed layer is exposed to the oxidant solution for about one minute or less.

25. (Original) The method of claim 21, wherein the oxidized surface layer has a thickness of about 100 angstroms or less.

26. (Original) The method of claim 21, wherein the oxidized surface layer is adapted to reduce an occurrence of gas bubbles forming on the metal seed layer

upon immersion of the metal seed layer in an electrolyte solution of an electrochemical deposition bath.

27. (Original) The method of claim 21, wherein the oxidized surface layer is adapted to increase wettability of the metal seed layer.

28. (NEW) A method comprising:
providing a substrate having a metal seed layer;
exposing the metal seed layer to a liquid that includes a surfactant at a first time; and
depositing a metal fill layer on the metal seed layer by electrochemical deposition at a second time,
wherein the second time is after the first time.